# Yuji Cao

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# EDUCATION

# The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen

M.Sc., Bioinformatics, cumulative GPA: 3.44/4.00

• Relevant coursework: Deep Learning, Statistics, Machine Learning

# The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen

B.Enq., Computer Science and Engineering, cumulative GPA: 2.89/4.00, major GPA: 3.19/4.00

• Relevant coursework: Optimization, Mathematical Analysis, Probability and Statistics, Machine Learning

# PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Y. Cao, H. Zhao, G. Liang, J. Zhao, H. Liao, and C. Yang, "Fast and explainable warm-start point learning for AC Optimal Power Flow using decision tree," International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 153, p. 109369, 2023.  $(JCR \ Q1)$
- 2. Y. Cao, X. Zhou, X. Fei, H. Zhao, W. Liu, and J. Zhao, "Linear-layer-enhanced quantum long short-term memory for carbon price forecasting," Quantum Machine Intelligence, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 1–12, 2023.
- 3. J. Ruan, Y. Zhou, Y. Cao, S. Lei, G. Liang, J. Qiu, J. Zhao, Z. Xu, "Privacy-preserving bi-level optimization of internet data centers for electricity-carbon collaborative demand response," IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy (under review)
- 4. S. Wang, H. Zhao, Y. Cao, Z. Pan, J. Zhao, "Deep reinforcement learning-based bi-level active power control for wind storage integrated system with physics-informed neural network," IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid (under review)
- 5. X. Zhou, H. Zhao, Y. Cao, J. Zhao, "Carbon market risk estimation using quantum generative adversarial network and amplitude estimation," Information Science (under review)

# Research Experience

#### Quantum model-based reinforcement learning for stochastic optimization Jul 2023 - Present

Advisors: Dr. Huan Zhao, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Proposed a quantum model-based reinforcement learning framework for where the environment optimization model is replaced by a quantum circuit.
- Constructed the environment system quantum circuit based on the Ising formulation of the original quadratic unconstrained binary optimization (QUBO) problem.
- The Hamiltonian in environment quantum circuit incorporated the distribution of uncertainty and thus the distribution of solution can be directly obtained by measuring the results for sufficient times.

# Strategic bidding in joint carbon-electricity market with deep RL

Advisors: Dr. Huan Zhao, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Proposed a Markov decision process(MDP) for strategic bidding of generation companies participating in the joint carbon-electricity market.
- Developed deep reinforcement learning method to address the strategic bidding problem.
- Used dynamic carbon emission factors for different generators to accurately estimate the carbon footprint.

# Linear-layer-enhanced quantum LSTM for carbon price forecasting

Advisors: Dr. Huan Zhao, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Designed a hybrid quantum computing framework with a quantum machine learning model for carbon price forecasting.
- Proposed L-QLSTM by employing linear layers before and after the variational quantum circuit (VQC) to extract feature representations, reduce the number of qubits and increase the learning ability of VQCs.
- Replaced the original VQC with a strongly entangled controlled-Z quantum circuit and quantum gates and connections between different quantum bits are optimized for stronger quantum entanglement and better expressibility.

Shenzhen, China Sep 2022 - Dec 2023 (expected)

> Shenzhen, China Sep 2017 - Jul 2021

Jul 2022 - Nov 2022

Nov 2022 - March 2023

# Fast and explainable warm-start point learning for AC-OPF by decision tree Jan 2022 – Jul 2022

Advisors: Dr. Huan Zhao, Prof. Gaoqi Liang, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Proposed a multi-target binary decision tree-based model to provide warm-start points for the AC-OPF problem. The warm-start point methods accelerate the AC-OPF solving process significantly and the model inference time is extremely short (on the microsecond timescale).
- Adopted post-pruning method to fit different power system scenarios fairly and alleviate the overfitting problem.
- Extracted a set of decision rules from the trained models to explain the power system considerations behind the calculated warm-start points and also identify important loads.

#### Expandable multi-agent reinforcement learning for real-time AC-OPF

Advisors: Dr. Huan Zhao, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Proposed expandable multi-agent reinforcement learning framework to solve the real-time AC-OPF problem in distributed power systems with scalability and feasibility.
- Designed a communication-efficient consensus methodology that decomposes the power system into areas with each governed by an agent and allows individual agents to learn a group control policy using local rewards.

## Low-carbon data center spatio-temporal scheduling

Advisors: Prof. Gaogi Liang, Dr. Guolong Liu, Dr. Jiagi Ruan, Prof. Junhua Zhao

- Proposed a bi-level data center optimization framework considering distributed PV and BESS for low-carbon demand response by shifting computational tasks spatially across different geographical locations.
- Incorporated distributed PV and BESS into the model, which, based on spatial scheduling, enhances the temporal utilization efficiency of energy, thereby achieving spatio-temporal demand response for data centers.

## ACADEMIC SERVICES

Reviewer for Energy Conversion and Economics

## Teaching Experience

## Statistical Genetics and Genomics (Spring 2023)

Teaching Assistant, Instructor: Prof. Jin Liu

- Prepared tutorial slides of statistical knowledge for undergraduate students.
- Designed Linux lab tutorials and instructed students to perform computational tasks on servers.

#### Reading For Excellence in Economics and Finance (Fall 2018, Spring 2019) Shenzhen, China Teaching Assistant, Instructor: Prof. Chak Wong Sep 2018 - Aug 2019

• Cultivated students' ability of critical thinking by organizing discussion seminars and writing non-fiction book reviews.

# Awards & Achievements

National Second Prize in CCF "Pilot Cup" Quantum Computing Competition in Jun 2022

Honorable Mention, The Mathematical Contest in Modeling in March 2020

#### SKILLS

**Programming languages:** MATLAB, Python, C/C++, R, Bash

Tools and Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, MATPOWER, Git, Linux, IATFX, Prophet

Specialized Skills: Reinforcement Learning, Power System Modeling, Quantum Computing

Shenzhen, China Jan 2023 - May 2023

Jul 2021 - Dec 2021

Jun 2020 - Dec 2020